	2	Witnes	Page		
UNITED STATES DISTRICT SOURT	3	PETER	W. BARCA		
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN	4		Examination by Mr. Kelly	1	
ALVIN BALDUS, CINDY BARBERA, CARLENE BECHEN, RONALD BIENDESIL, DON BOONE VERB BOONE ELVIDA BUNDUS	5				
RON BOONE, VERA BOONE, ELVIRA BUMPUS, EVANJELINA CLEEREMAN, SHEILA COCHRAN, LESLIE W. DAVIS III, BRETT ECKSTEIN,	6		<u>E X H I B I T S</u>		
MAXINE HOUGH, CLARENCE JOHNSON, RICHARD KRESBACH, RICHARD LANGE,	7	No.	Description	Identifie	
GLADYS MANZANET, ROCHELLE MOORE, AMY RISSEEUW, JUDY ROBSON, GLORIA ROGERS,	8	1049	E-mail dated 12/13/10 from	1.4	
JEANNE SANCHEZ-BELL, CECELIA SCHLIEPP, and TRAVIS THYSSEN,	9		Steve Miller	14	
Plaintiffs,	10	1050	E-mail dated 1/12/11 from Steve Miller attaching RSWG meet.	ing	
TAMMY BALDWIN, GWENDOLYNNE MOORE,	11		notice and agenda	15	
and RONALD KIND,		1051	E-mails dated 3/15/11 between		
Intervenor-Plaintiffs,	12		Matt Egerer, Rich Judge, and Cathy Friedl	15	
v. File No. 11-CV-562	13	1052	E-mails dated 3/15/11 between		
Members of the Wisconsin Government Accountability Board, each only in his official capacity:	14		Matt Egerer, Rich Judge, and Cathy Friedl	16	
MICHAEL BRENNAN, DAVID DEININGER, GERALD HICHOL, THOMAS CANE, THOMAS BARLAND, and TIMOTHY VOCKE,	15		-		
	16	1053	E-mail dated 7/1/11 to Peter Bare from Rich Judge	ca 17:	
[Caption Continued] VIDEOTAPE DEPOSITION	17	1054	E-mails dated 7/15/11 between	n ==	
PETER W. BARCA - VOLUME II	18		Matt Egerer and Adrienne Ramirez	19	
Madison, Wisconsin	19	1055	Senate Bill 148 and legislative history, Assembly Substitute		
February 7, 2012	20		Amendment 1 to 2011 Senate Bill	148 20	
Sarah Finley Pelletter, RPR Registered Professional Reporter		1056	Senate Bill 149 and legislative		
·	21		history, Assembly Substitute Amendment 1 to 2011 Senate Bill	149 20	
	22				
	23	transcript and copies were provided to counsel)			
		24 (The original deposition transcript was filed with 25 Attorney Daniel Kelly)			
			141		
and KEVIN KENNEDY, Director and	1	VIDI	COTAPE DEPOSITION of PETER W. BARC	A - VOLUME II	
General Counsel for the Wisconsin Government Accountability Board,		<pre>2 a witness of lawful age, taken on behalf of the 3 Plaintiffs, wherein Alvin Baldus, et al., are 4 Plaintiffs, and Members of the Wisconsin Government 5 Accountability Board, et al., are Plaintiffs, pending</pre>			
Defendants	_				
Defendants,	5				
F. JAMES SENSENBRENNER, JR.,	6				
THOMAS E. PETRI, PAUL D. RYAN, JR., REID J. RIBBLE, and SEAN P. DUFFY,	7 8		rn District of Wisconsin, pursuant lation, before Sarah Finley Pellet		
	_		tered Professional Reporter and No		
Intervenor-Defendants.	10 and for the State of Wisconsin, at the offices of				
			ey & Kahn, S.C., Attorneys at Law,		
			of Wisconsin, on the 7th day of Fe		
VOCES DE LA FRONTERA, INC.,			ncing at 1:20 in the afternoon.	2	
RAMIRO VARA, OLGA WARA, JOSE PEREZ, and ERICA RAMIREZ,	15				
Plaintiffs,	16				
v. Case No. 11-CV-1011	17		APPEARANCES		
JPS-DPW-RMD dembers of the Wisconsin Government					
accountability Board, each only in	18				
nis official capacity: MICHAEL BRENNAN, DAVID DEININGER,	19	DUSTI	N B. BROWN, Attorney,		
GERALD NICHOL, THOMAS CANE,			DDFREY & KAHN, S.C., Attorneys at	Law,	
THOMAS BARLAND, and TIMOTHY VOCKE,	20		One East Main Street, Suite 500,		
and KEVIN KENNEDY, Director and General Counsel for the Wisconsin	21		Wisconsin 53703, appearing on bell Plaintiffs Alvin Baldus, et al.	half of	
overnment Accountability Board,	1		milita zarada, ce ar.		
Defendants.	22				
	23	J ACQUI	ELINE BOYNTON, Attorney at Law, 2266 North Prospect Avenue, Suite	e 505,	
	1		Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202, appea		
	24		telephone on behalf of Plaintiff		
	24 25		telephone on behalf of Plaintiff Voces De La Frontera, Inc., et a		

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A P P E A R A N C E S (Continued)
                                                                            enjoy all of your company.
 2
                                                                        Q Mr. Barca, have you ever seen what's been marked
 3
    MARIA S. LAZAR, Assistant Attorney General
                                                                            as Exhibit 1049?
     for STATE OF WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,
 4
            17\ \mbox{West Main Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53703,} appearing on behalf of the Defendants.
                                                                           Not to my recollection.
 5
                                                                        Q All right. I have some questions about the body
 6
    DANIEL KELLY, Attorney, for REINHART BOERNER VAN DEUREN S.C.,
                                                                     6
                                                                            of the e-mail. Perhaps you can explain a little
 7
            Attorneys at Law, 1000 North Water Street, Suite 2100, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202,
                                                                     7
                                                                           bit of it to me. It says, the first line,
 8
            appearing on behalf of the Defendants.
                                                                     8
                                                                            "Attached are the templates for the legislative
 9
                                                                            and congressional redistricting bills." Do you
     ROBERT J. JAMBOIS, Attorney,
10
    for JAMBOIS LAW OFFICE, Attorneys at Law, P.O. Box 620321, Middleton,
                                                                    10
                                                                            see that?
11
            Wisconsin 53562-0321, appearing on behalf of
                                                                    11
                                                                        A Yes, I do.
            Peter W. Barca.
12
                                                                        {f Q} What is a template for a legislative and
13
                                                                    13
                                                                            congressional redistricting bill, do you know?
    Also present:
                     Matthew G. Egerer
                     James Porter, CDVS
Campbell Legal Video Company
14
                                                                    14
                                                                        A I mean, offhand, I don't, to be frank, so. These
15
                     417 Heather Lane, Suite B
                                                                    15
                                                                            drafts are shells which do not contain
                     Fredonia, WI 53021 (262) 447-2199
16
                                                                    16
                                                                           descriptions. I'm not completely certain what
17
                                                                    17
                                                                            they mean.
18
                                                                    18
                                                                        Q Do you know what a template is in the context of a
19
                                                                    19
20
                                                                    20
                                                                        A I mean, generally speaking, of course.
21
                                                                    21
                                                                        Q What would it be?
22
                                                                    22
                                                                        A I mean, I would say a template, typically in any
                                                                    23
                                                                            bill, would, you know, outline the bill number and
23
                                                                    24
                                                                           have a relating clause and list the authors of the
24
                                                                    25
25
                                                                           bill and so on and so forth. So I mean, obviously
                                                                                                 145
                             143
 1
          (Exhibit Nos. 1049 through 1056 marked for
                                                                     1
                                                                            I know the concept of a template. In terms of
                                                                     2
                                                                            this context though, I don't recall this document,
 2
            identification)
                                                                     3
                                                                            seeing it or being aware of it. So I'm not clear
                                                                            if they mean a template in terms of -- of the bill
 3
                                                                     5
                                                                            itself. I would assume. Because it says attached
                                                                     6
                                                                            are templates of the legislative and congressional
                         EXAMINATION
                                                                            redistricting bills. So I don't know if it has
    By Mr. Kelly:
                                                                            some boilerplate language that typically is used
       Good afternoon, Mr. Barca.
                                                                            or -- I'm not clear, to be frank.
 7
       Good afternoon.
                                                                    10
                                                                        Q The author of this exhibit appears to be
 8
    Q Thank you. I appreciate you making room in what I
                                                                            Steve Miller. Do you know who that is?
        know is a hectic schedule. I will do my best to
 9
                                                                    12
                                                                        A Yes, I do.
10
        take as little of it as I can.
                                                                    13
11
       Terrific.
                                                                        Q Who is that?
12
    \boldsymbol{\mathsf{Q}} All right. Let's start with this. I'm going to
                                                                    14
                                                                          He's the head of the legislative drafting
13
        hand you what's been marked Exhibit 1049.
                                                                    15
                                                                            bureau -- or Legislative Reference Bureau.
14
                      MR. KELLY: Yes. Just brought to
                                                                    16
                                                                        Q He says, continuing in the body of the e-mail, he
15
             my attention, he's not been reminded he's
                                                                    17
                                                                            says, "They," meaning the template of the bills,
16
             still under oath from the first deposition.
                                                                    18
                                                                            "also set out new language which requires
17
             If someone might do that.
                                                                    19
                                                                            municipal governing authorities to conform ward
18
                      THE COURT REPORTER: Mr. Barca, I
            would like to remind you that you are still
19
                                                                    20
                                                                           boundaries to the legislative and congressional
20
             under oath
                                                                    21
                                                                            district plans in the event that the plans divide
21
                      THE WITNESS: Thank you very much.
                                                                    22
                                                                            a ward." Do you see that?
22
    {f Q} I will take it as true your prior statement that
                                                                    23
                                                                        A Yes, I do.
23
       you would appreciate it that I'd take as little of
                                                                    24
                                                                        Q Do you know what that means?
24
        your time as possible.
                                                                    25 A Well, I assume what that means is that if they
25
    A Yes. Thank you. Not that I don't thoroughly
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1
       were to -- I mean, its common definition would be
                                                                 Q I may have asked you this at the first part of
 2
                                                             2
       if you divide a ward differently or subdivide a
                                                                    your deposition, and if I did, I apologize for
 3
       ward from what commonly would be utilized, this
                                                             3
                                                                    asking it again. What is your experience with
       would be language you would insert to make it
                                                                    redistricting, if any?
 5
                                                             5 A Well, I was in the legislature back in the
       clear that you were dividing that ward, would be
       my sense of it.
                                                                    Nineties when we drew that map, and I was not on
 7
                                                             7
    Q Now, would it be accurate to understand this
                                                                    the committee that drew it. I didn't follow it.
 8
       language as saying that this provides for the
                                                             8
                                                                    I wasn't involved in any intricate manner, but
 9
       creation of a legislative district map that might
                                                                    obviously I followed it as a legislator and as
10
                                                             10
       eventually divide a ward?
                                                                    someone that took an interest in what we were
11
                                                             11
    A Well, I mean, I look at the -- I look at this, and
                                                                    generally doing. But I don't consider myself an
12
                                                             12
       again, a template is not a bill, so I'm not clear
                                                                    expert or even -- this would not be a policy issue
                                                             13
13
       if they were -- if somebody -- I mean, it's not
                                                                    that I really have ever spent a lot of time on.
14
                                                             14
       clear to me at all, even the derogation of this,
                                                                 Q Do you know who asked Steve Miller to prepare a
15
       if somebody had requested Steve Miller to produce
                                                             15
                                                                    template of a legislative and congressional
16
                                                             16
       some boilerplate language that they could use or
                                                                    redistricting bill?
17
                                                             17
       where this came from, but actually, no, I wouldn't
                                                                 A I have no idea.
18
                                                             18
                                                                 Q Did you --
       have thought, just reading this outright, I
19
       wouldn't have thought that they were creating, you
                                                             19
                                                                 A I mean, perhaps it's -- I mean, you can see all
20
       know, completely new wards but that they might be
                                                             20
                                                                    these people listed, you have a diverse group, so
21
                                                            21
       dividing wards. So, I mean, my common sense of
                                                                    I have no idea, you know, it would have been
22
                                                             22
                                                                    anybody on this list.
       that would be that they would be looking at a
23
       ward, maybe dividing it somewhat differently, but,
                                                             23
                                                                 Q At any time in 2010 or 2011, did you see a
24
                                                             24
       that would be my sense of it versus creating a
                                                                    template for a legislative and congressional
25
                                                             25
                                                                    redistricting bill?
       whole new type of ward itself, but I mean, that's
                          147
1
       just what would jump out at me at first blush.
                                                             1 A Not that I recall.
 2
   Q Let me see if I understand what you're saying. So
                                                             2 Q Is that typically the way one begins drafting a
 3
                                                             3
       your understanding of this language suggests that
                                                                    bill is with a template?
 4
       the plan that's ultimately adopted might divide a
                                                                 A Well, depends on your definition of template. I
                                                                    mean, typically, if I was drafting a bill, I might
 6
                                                             6
   A Well, no, let me be clearer.
                                                                    go back to a bill that had been used in a previous
 7
    Q Go ahead.
                                                             7
                                                                    session and utilize that as sort of a basis for
    A Especially, because of the fact that it states our
                                                                    how you would move forward versus a template. You
 9
       templates for the legislative and congressional
                                                             9
                                                                    know, I wouldn't, as commonly, in fact I can't
                                                             10
10
       redistricting bills, I mean, oftentimes
                                                                    think of any time I ever asked for a template, per
11
       legislators will be contemplating various options
                                                             11
                                                                    se. Typically what I would say is let's see if
12
                                                             12
       and you might ask for some templates in the event
                                                                    there was a bill that had been drafted in the past
13
                                                             13
       that you choose one course or another. So had I
                                                                    that is close to what we're attempting to
14
                                                             14
       looked at this at this time, I might have thought,
                                                                    accomplish here.
15
       well, perhaps somebody is thinking about doing
                                                             15
                                                                 Q Let's say that the attachments to this e-mail,
                                                             16
16
       something a little bit differently than just
                                                                    those templates, let's say it's true what
17
                                                             17
       taking the ward lines as drafted by a
                                                                    Mr. Miller says, that they set out language which
18
       municipality. But, you know, that would be about
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18 requires municipal governing authorities to 19 conform ward boundaries to the legislative and 20 congressional district plans in the event that the 21 plans divide a ward. Let's say that it has that 22 kind of language in it. Is that something that 23 Mr. Miller would come up with himself or would he put that in there at someone's request?

25 A I'm sorry, can you repeat? I'm not sure where

specific language.

it, and again, it would be contemplated, not that

you were definitely going to do that, because this

is, again, asking for a template, not asking for

specific language, for a plan that's being put

forward, and looking at the date in December of

2010, I don't know anybody that was thinking of

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you're going with this. Looks like it's a bipartisan group of people, so. 2 Q Sure. Yeah. 2 I mean, I don't recall this specifically. A Would he have drafted this on his own volition, Q Did your staff ever tell you about any kind of a like here are some templates in the event that you working group that was addressing redistricting? 5 5 want to go in this direction, or what? A Well, I mean, my recollection of what my staff Q Correct. would have told me is that, you know, in terms of 7 7 A I would think not. I mean, I would think that he discussing like LTSB and, you know, their role in 8 wouldn't do it on his own volition, but. But 8 the redistricting and, you know, the equipment typically, I mean, the only thing I would say is that they were developing and software and things 10 10 that if, if there's been talk in various circles of that sort, so, I mean, I recall discussions of 11 11 about moving in one direction or another, I mean, that specifically. 12 12 at times they do come up with language I think Q Do you recall discussions of a program called 13 13 might be helpful, but typically it would come from AutoBound? 14 14 a request. A Not that program specifically, but I know that 15 15 Q And in particular, the language about what to do there were various programs that were being put 16 in the event of a divided ward, would that 16 together. 17 17 language have been inserted or drafted or Q Do you know if there were training opportunities 18 developed by Mr. Miller himself or would that have 18 for those software programs that you were told 19 19 been done at someone's request, do you think? 20 A I would think typically at someone's request. 20 A I don't know specifically. I mean, I never went 21 21 Q At the beginning of the e-mail, it notes dated to any, but I would imagine. I know LTSB, though, 22 22 December 13th, 2010; do you see that? is generally available to train people for, you 23 A Yes, I do. 23 know, virtually any program that's available on 24 Q At that time, who was the majority, which party our system. 25 25 Q This e-mail is dated, up at the top, do you see was in the majority in the assembly? 151 153 A December 13th. Well, the democrats had just lost 1 where it says January 12, 2011? Do you see that? 1 2 the election, but we were in the, democrats were 2 A Yes, I do. 3 still the majority until January 5th of, you know, 3 Q Had you been elected minority leader by that three weeks later. point? Q And in the senate, which party was in the A Yes, T was. 6 Q Up to January 12, 2011, had you done anything to majority? A It was the exact same situation. 7 acquaint yourself with the redistricting process? Q Who was the governor at the time? A Well, only, I mean, what, really, my first as A Jim Dovle. 9 minority leader awakening to this was, I think it 10 10 Q And he's a democrat? was the day after we were sworn in, when A That's correct. 11 Speaker Fitzgerald had called for a meeting of the 12 12 Q All right. Mr. Barca, I'm going to hand you assembly org committee, and much to my surprise 13 13 what's been marked Exhibit 1050. Please take a when I arrived, he indicated that they had decided 14 14 moment and look at that and let me know if you've to give themselves unlimited resources to hire 15 ever seen that before. 15 attorneys and consultants and that the democrats 16 16 would be given nothing, because if you can recall (Witness examines document) 17 17 A I don't believe I've ever seen this. from our previous testimony, we had put forward 18 18 Q Have you ever heard of the Redistricting Staff the option that it be done through legislative 19 19 counsel so the public could have access to it. So Working Group? 20 A I am not -- I don't have any specific recollection 20 I was quite taken by that. 21 21 of that. I mean, I probably have heard reference So during that period, in that very meeting, 22 22 to staff working groups, I mean, that's quite we, you know, we had -- I think LTSB may have said 23 23 common, but. This one in particular, I can't -- I something about the process, and I think I had don't have any recollection of this specific 24 some sense prior to that meeting of walking in 25 25 there, and this would have been like a ten-minute group. I'm trying to look at who's on this group.

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overview just in terms of the timeline that typically you would be expected to follow. So that would have been, as up until that date, that would have been my only work I would have done in regard to redistricting specifically.

And then you're talking about, I guess that was on the 4th, so this would have been eight days later, I don't recall doing any additional work in that eight-day period other than, you know, we sent a letter to the speaker asking him to reconsider and -- I don't recall doing anything further other than that.

- 13 Q Did you direct anyone on your staff to find out 14 anything more about the redistricting process?
- 15 A Well, only that, you know, Matt Egerer is the
 16 person in our office that does sort of our IT work
 17 and is our, you know, person that's the liaison to
 18 LTSB. And so, you know, it was commonly
 19 understood that he would be the person talking to
 20 them and understanding what was going on, and
- given me the timeline that we expect to follow and things of that sort, but -- you mean up until this

Rich Judge, as our chief of staff, would have

- 24 day of the 12th in particular or --
- 25 Q For now, yes.

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- 1 A I mean, that would have been the extent of it. I
 2 mean, that was only -- I think you're talking
 - eight days after we took office. I mean,
- 4 obviously the first week of session you're going
- 5 through all kinds of administrative details. You
- 6 have people sworn in, you have new members, you
- 7 have, you know, bills that were being introduced,
- 8 getting ready for a special session, things of
- 9 that sort.
- ${f 10}$ ${f Q}$ Did you ever direct anyone, excuse me, on your
- 11 staff to attend any AutoBound training sessions?
- 12 A No, not that I recall. I mean, but it's not as if
- 13 I need to tell them every training to go to.
- 14 Typically it would be my chief of staff that would
- 15 make those kinds of decisions, who should go to
- 16 what kind of training session, and then they have
- 17 good judgment on their own, they kind of know what
- 18 they're supposed to be educated in to handle their
- 19 area of responsibility.
- ${f Q}$ Did you have any discussions with your chief of
- 21 staff about redistricting issues?
- 22 A On -- you mean between these dates?
- 23 Q At any time.
- 24 A Well, of course. I mean, in between that date and
- 25 the 12th, obviously we discussed how to respond to

- 1 the republican's, you know, motion that they
 - passed to give themselves unlimited attorney
- 3 resources, and the fact that we would have no
- 4 resources at our disposal, I asked them
- 5 specifically to call up the Legislative Reference
- 6 Bureau and legislative counsel and to find out
- 7 whether or not they had attorneys on their staff
 - that were, you know, schooled in the area of
- 9 redistricting and what kind of support we could
- 10 expect to get, and to reach out to the republicans
- 11 to see if they would reconsider. That would have
- 12 been the thrust of what I would have focused most
- 13 of my energy on that first, you know, couple weeks
- 14 after we were surprised by this move.
- ${f 15}$ ${f Q}$ Do you know if anyone on your staff ever did
- 16 attend any AutoBound training session?
- 17 A I assume that Matt Egerer would have attended some
- 18 session or another. He works very closely with
- 19 the LTSB, so I would be surprised if he didn't,
- 20 but I don't know specifically if he ever did
- 21 because I'm not even that familiar with this
- 22 particular program you're talking about. I don't
- 23 know if that's the only program, if there's other
- 24 software programs available. So I couldn't say
- 25 specifically.

157

- 1 Q Let's take a look at Exhibit 1051, which I'm
- 2 handing to you now.
- 3 A Okay, thank you.
- 4 Q Can you take a look at that and let me know if
- 5 you've seen that before?
 - (Witness examines document)
- 7 A I mean, I don't recall seeing this specific
- 8 e-mail.

6

- 9 Q Okay. Let's start with the e-mail -- the original
- 10 e-mail, which, as such things go, appears on the
- 11 lower part of Exhibit 1051. It's from Matt Egerer
- to Rich Judge and Cathy Friedl; do you see that?
- 13 A Yes, I do.
- 14 Q Dated March 15, 2011?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q The -- and Matt is indicating that Tony at LTSB
- 17 called to let -- well, I'll just read the
- 18 sentence. Tony (the head of GIS at LTSB) called
- 19 to let us know that the redistricting data will be
- 20 processed by tomorrow and they will be deploying
- 21 workstations to the GOP and Senator Miller. Do
- 22 you see that?
- 23 A Yes, I do.
- 24 Q And who is Senator Miller? Is he the minority
- 25 leader?

5

- 1 A Yes, he's the senate minority leader.
- 2 Q And the next paragraph says, "They need us to
- 3 decide what we are going to do with ours." Do you
- 4 see that?
- 5 A Yes, I do.
- 6 Q What do you understand that to mean?
- 7 A That they -- my understanding at the time was they
 - were giving one work unit to the assembly
- 9 democrats and the democrats and assembly senate,
- 10 you know, on both sides, republicans and the
- 11 democrats, the assembly and the senate.
- 12 Q And Senator Miller, being the senate minority
- 13 leader, he would decide what the senate democratic
- 14 caucus would do with theirs?
- 15 A Right.

8

- 16 Q Would it also be true then that as assembly
- 17 minority leader, that you would decide what to do
- 18 with the workstation allocated to the assembly
- 19 democrats?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q What did you decide to do with it?
- 22 A We decided to have them located in
- 23 Representative Kessler's office.
- 24 Q Why is that?
- 25 A Well, just because Fred Kessler has the most
 - 159
- 1 knowledge of the redistricting process, the people
- 2 on our caucus, and he also has the most skill and,
 - you know, being able to understand the intricacies
- 4 involved in trying that.
- ${f 5}$ ${f Q}$ And did you give him any instructions with respect
- to what to do with the workstation?
- 7 A You mean Representative Kessler?
- 8 Q Uh-huh.

3

- 9 A Only that, my initial instruction was just that he
- 10 should not be trying to draw some maps because
- 11 there was considerable concern on some of the
- 12 parts of members of our caucus that there be input
- from all members before maps be drawn, and there
- 14 was some concern about Representative Kessler
- 15 drawing them because they were worried that he
- 16 would be -- he might do something unfavorable to
- 17 them specifically.
- 18 Q To whom?
- 19 A To the other members of the caucus. Like
- 20 different members of the caucus had approached me
- 21 and said, you know, that I -- we hope that we
- would be cautious and that, you know, we would
- have an open process if we were going to draw maps
- 24 so that people could have input and things of that
 25 sort.

- ${f 1}$ ${f Q}$ And why would people think that Mr. Kessler would
- 2 do something unfavorable to them?
- 3 A Well, in the legislature, you know, different
- 4 people have relationships with one another, and
 - some people get along better than others, and, you
- 6 know, some people might have some concern that
- 7 somebody might draw a map that might adversely
- 8 affect somebody if you're trying to draw a
- 9 judgment between whether drawing a line on one
- street or another street, so. So some people had
- 11 some concerns in that regard.
- 12 Q Some concerns that Mr. Kessler might draw,
- 13 intentionally draw a district that would be
- 14 unfavorable to another member?
- 15 A Maybe less favorable than what they would like to
- 16 see. And it's just that they wanted to have input
- 17 into the process, of course. They wanted it to be
- an open process and transparent process, that they
- 19 would have help, and they also wanted to make sure
- 20 that it was done properly and constitutionally so
- 21 that if we were going to have an alternative map,
- 22 that it would be one that, you know, would stand
- 23 for challenges and would be a credible map.
- 24 Q And what kind of input would the other members
- 25 want to have?
- 161
- 1 A Well, they would want to understand the legal
- 2 implications of what we were drawing and have some
- 3 input into, you know, how community of interests
- 4 are pulled together, for instance. That would be
- 5 one of the key factors.
- 6 Q They would want know how the map affected them?
- 7 A How it would affect them too, sure. How it would
- 8 affect their district and people they represent.
- 9 Q And their ability to be re-elected?
- 10 A I'm sure that would come across some people's
- 11 minds, yes.
- 12 Q Some people's minds in the democratic caucus?
 - 13 A In any caucus, yes.
- 14 Q Is that illegitimate for members to be concerned
 - about what the districts might do to them and
- 16 their abilities to be re-elected?
- 17 A I don't think it's illegitimate to be concerned
- 18 with that. I would hope the members would be more
- 19 worried about the constituents they represent and
- 20 holding together community of interest than they
- 21 would be about, you know, how the maps
- 22 specifically affect them, but each member, you
- 23 know, brings to bear their own set of criteria
- 24 what they think is important.
- ${f 25}$ ${f Q}$ So how many meetings did you have for members of

16

- the Assembly Democratic Caucus to have input into 2 a prospective map? 3 A I would say there -- well, it depends on how 4 narrowly you define that, because if it was in to 5 drawing a prospective map, specifically there were 6 no meetings because we never were able to get to 7 draw a specific map that we would be able to 8 advance. You know, as I indicated in the last, the last time we had a session, that, you know, 10 from February 11th, you know, through, you know, 11 June 28th or whenever the budget passed, this was 12 not the first thing on anybody's mind, and for 13 most of the time during that period, there was 14 really no time to even give any consideration to 15 this, to any degree, so that you could set up the 16 process for caucus members to sit down and look 17 deliberately at this, and of course, as I 18 indicated before, we had no resources allocated to 19 us. We didn't have an attorney to advise us. We 20 didn't have any consultants to assist us. The 21 legislative counsel told us that they could be of 22 very marginal benefit to us because they didn't 23 have anybody on their staff that really had been 24 trained in this area. 25 Q Mr. Kessler can draw maps; yes? 163
- 1 A He can draw maps, of course. 2 Q In fact you were concerned that he would do that, 3 and you gave him instructions not to draw any when you gave him the workstation, right? 5 A Well, yes. As a matter of fact, I mean, I would 6 say anybody can draw a map. But to draw a map 7 that's constitutional, that takes into account the various legal principles, that's a different q story. And, but I would say that Representative 10 Kessler would be the most skilled at that of the 11 members of our caucus, just in the sense that 12 he's, you know, as I indicated before, he likes 13 drawing maps. He draws maps all the time. He's 14 been drawing maps probably three years before this 15 ever came about. Just, he finds it interesting to 16 do that, as much like I find it interesting to 17 work out. 18 Q Does Mr. Kessler know any of the legal standards --
- 19
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q -- involved in writing maps?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q Could you have had Mr. Kessler write a map and ask
- him to have due consideration for the legal 25 standards?

- A Of course you can ask anybody to do anything. I 1 don't think that it -- I do not think that members 3 of our caucus would have been comfortable with that, though.
- 5 Q Why is that?
- A Because I think that they probably would believe 7 that we would need some outside legal assistance 8 to draw them full and properly, and they would think that Representative Kessler would not have 10 sufficient time and knowledge on his own to be 11 able to do this.
- 12 Q Did you ask the caucus if they would like to have 13 Mr. Kessler draw a map?
- 14 A No, I do not believe we asked them specifically, 15 but it did come up in the course of discussions 16 where people would say, you know, offer opinions 17 as to whether or not we really felt we could have 18 the resources to really draw a map that would be 19 constitutional and take into account the various 20 principles that are important.
- 21 Q And with whom were those conversations?
- 22 A Well, you know, conversations occur on the floor 23 when you might be taking up another bill, in your 24 recess, you can talk, somebody will come up and 25 say, you know, whatever we do, you should do X, Y 165

or Z. So conversations happen every day in the

2 legislature on any array of different issues.

3 But, you know, but we, you know -- I think that, trying to think back to the timeline of all this,

5 I think the first time that we thought that they

6 would actually come in with a map probably would

7 have been somewhere during this timeline of, you

know, right after the budget passed, you know, I

9 think it was made publicly available July 8th,

10 that there were going to be bills that they were

11 going to advance, and we might have heard a couple 12 days before that, but there might have been some

13 rumors circulating around they might try to

14 quickly pass this through because they were

15 worried about losing the majority.

16 Q And when you heard that rumor, did you rush to 17

Mr. Kessler and ask him to draw a proposed map? 18

A No, we did not. As a matter of fact, during -when this -- when we first heard and had the sense 19

20 that they might try to fast forward this process,

21 in fact I talked with Senator Miller about this

22 and what they might do, what we might do, and our 23 conclusion was that it would really be impossible,

24 you know, to -- and in short order, if they were

going to push this through, to be able to come up

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- 1 with maps that we would have any confidence in, 2 2 with the resources and time that we had.
- 3 Q So you decided not to try?
- A We decided that it would be virtually impossible
- 5 with the legal resources available to us, which
- was zero.
- 7 Q Mr. Barca, I'm going to hand you now what's been
- 8 marked Exhibit 1052. Take a look at that and tell
- me if you've seen that before.
- 10 (Witness examines document)
- 11 A I don't specifically recall this e-mail
- 12 personally, but it's obviously, pretty much it's
- 13 the same base, and then it's Cathy Friedl sending
- 14 an e-mail to Matt.
- 15 Q And the date on that e-mail is March 15th, 2011;
- 16 is that right?
- 17 A Yes, that's right.
- 18 Q The bottom of the e-mail says Thanks Matt, I've
- 19 been talking with Peter and Rich and Sharon and
- 20 Joel on this, but as usual, we're slow in coming
- 21 to a consensus. Do you see that?
- 22 A Yes, I do.
- 23 Q Would Peter be you?
- A I would assume so.
- Q Who is Rich?
- 167
- A Rich is my chief of staff, Rich Judge. 1
- 2 Q Sharon?
- A Sharon works for Representative Kessler.
- Q And Joel?
- A And Joel is the head of the ADCC at this point.
- 6 At that point he was just an independent
- 7 contractor or consultant or whatever.
- Q Is that Joel Gratz?
- q A Joel Gratz, yes, that's correct.
- 10 Q What conversations was Cathy having with you about
- 11 the topic of this e-mail?
- 12 A Well, I think this is similar to the last one,
- 13 that, you know, about whether or not this computer
- 14 equipment should be put in Representative
- 15 Kessler's office.
- 16 Q Why were these people slow in coming to a
- 17 consensus?
- 18 A Well, because Rich thought it would be a mistake,
- 19 if I'm following this correctly, which, you know,
- 20 I don't know that I have precise recollection, but
- 21 generally speaking, I can say that Rich thought it
- 22 would be a mistake to have this in
- 23 Representative Kessler's office. He thought that
 - we should find some neutral site, you know, to put
- 25 the equipment, so that, you know, people would

- have, other members would have access to the
- equipment as well.
- Q What in your mind would be a neutral site?
- A If there was an empty room somewhere or, you know,
 - perhaps our office, for instance. You know, where
- 6 different members that have different approaches
- 7 or ideas would have more access to it. Maybe -- I
 - don't know if there's -- I'm not sure what sites
- in particular might have been discussed, but that
- 10 would be as opposed to just one legislator's
- 11 office.
- 12 Q Was the concern that Mr. Kessler would not allow
- 13 anyone else to use the computer?
- 14 A Well, there were a couple concerns. The first
- 15 one, as I indicated earlier, was there was some
- 16 concern on some people's part that did not have, I
- 17 guess what they would describe as a very cordial
- 18 or, you know, good relationship with
- 19 Representative Kessler. And then secondly, the
 - fact that obviously, you know, if he wasn't in his
- 21 office or, you know, that people wouldn't have
- 22 access to go in there to use the equipment if they
- 23 so chose to use it.
- 24 Q Eventually you did come to a consensus; is that
- 25 right?

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- A I guess you could say that.
- Q There was the decision made to --
- 3 A Well, I made the decision. I'm not sure how much
- of a consensus it was, but I decided eventually
- that we should leave it -- or should put it in
 - Representative Kessler's office.
- Q Why did you decide that?
- A I just felt that, first of all, there was very
 - little room in our office to put it in. It wasn't
- 10 clear to me where else, you know, we might put it.
- 11 And Representative Kessler, you know, assured me
- 12 that he would, you know, sort of accede to the
- 13 wishes of the caucus, in terms of whether or not
- 14 we brought forward a map or not.
- 15 Q Do you know if other members of the Assembly
- 16 Democratic Caucus sought access to the computer
- 17 and were unable to gain access?
- 18 A I don't know. Nobody ever complained to me that
- 19 they sought access and didn't have access, but I
- 20 don't know if somebody perhaps did try and they
- 21 were unable to, that I don't know. I didn't
- 22 receive any complaints in that regard.
- Q Do you know if anyone else in the Assembly 24 Democratic Caucus did use the computer station
- 25 that got put in Mr. Kessler's office?

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A I don't know for sure, but I doubt it. I doubt 2 that people -- again, just to refresh our memory, 3 I mean, this was one of the most active sessions in history in the legislature, and then you have 5 the whole collective bargaining issue that was 6 part of the governor's, what he called the 7 Budget Repair Bill. That followed closely with, 8 you know, announcements on the budget and the fact that we were going to cut the highest amount ever 10 cut by public education and, you know, all kinds 11 of issues that just were of just such enormous 12 significance, that I would be surprised if any 13 members of our caucus had the time or were able to 14 dedicate the energy to go and learn how to utilize 15 this equipment. So I would be surprised if 16 anybody did, to be frank. 17

Again, the other thing is just the fact that we -- I was always operating under the assumption that these maps would come up in the fall after the cities and the counties had finished drawing their ward maps.

- Q Did any of the members of the Assembly Democratic
 Caucus ever come to you and ask that any maps be
 created?
- 25 A I don't specifically recall. I mean,

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- Representative Kessler, of course, had indicated
 that he thought, you know, it might be useful for
 him to draw some maps. I don't recall anybody in
 the -- in our caucus saying that they wanted to
 draw their own map or that they thought he should
 draw a map necessarily. So no, I mean, that would
 be the extent of my recollection of people's
 viewpoints of drawing maps.

 Q So when Mr. Kessler suggested to you that he could
- draw some maps, what was your response?

 A Well, I mean, this came up on a couple different instances. We were attempting to work in concert with Senator Miller in the senate caucus, at least in terms of how we might approach this and are so. In
- in terms of how we might approach this and -- so I
 think I had just, to the best of my recollection,
 just told him that I thought it was better for him
 not to draw maps at this point just because I felt
 that it would make members of our caucus uneasy,
 and we thought we, you know, that we better wait
- and we thought we, you know, that we better wait until we actually had time to focus on this as a
- 21 caucus.
- 22 Q If you were worried about Mr. Kessler drawing a
 23 map because it would make members of your caucus
 24 uneasy, why did you give him the workstation?
- ${f 25}$ ${f A}$ Because we felt -- first of all, we didn't know

- what our timeline would be, but he's the one
 - person that would have the most facility to use
- 3 it, if we had decided at some point in the future
- 4 that we were going to attempt to put together a
- 5 map. And also, we felt that when the republicans
- 6 eventually did draw up their map, that he would
- 7 then be able to analyze it, you know, to some
 - degree with the knowledge that he had, where it
- 9 didn't seem like any other member would have that
- 10 capacity to do so. So for those reasons.
- 11 Q But you instructed him not to draw any maps?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Mr. Barca, I'm going to now hand you what's been
 14 marked Exhibit 1053. Please take a look at that
 15 and let me know if you've seen that before.

16 (Witness examines document)

- 17 A These talking points, I don't recall this -- like
 18 I look at this list and people's phone numbers and
- 19 who to call. At times we did have lists for
- 20 people to call. I don't recall this one
- 21 specifically, but I'm sure that doesn't surprise
- 22 me. And in talking point for leadership call,
 - this does look familiar, that this would have been
- 24 put together as sort of -- that these would be
- 25 sort of the points that we would use.

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- 1 Q All right. And the date of this e-mail is what?
- 2 A July 1st.
- 3 Q 2011?

- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q The chart that you've been making oblique
- 6 reference to on Exhibit 1053, do I understand that
- 7 to be a list of people that were to be called to
- 8 discuss these talking points?
- 9 A Yes. That is correct.
- 10 Q And the person who was supposed to make the calls,
- 11 is that in the -- outside to the left of the
- 12 table --
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q -- that's the person that is supposed to make --
- 15 A That would call these particular members, yes.
- 16 Q There are a number that were assigned to you. Did
- 17 you make those calls?
- 18 A I would guess I would have, yes.
- 19 Q There is a PBS initials. Do you know who that
- 20 stands for?
- 21 A Yes, that's Penny Bernard Schaber.
- 22 Q And Roys is who?
- 23 A That's Representative Kelda Helen Roys.
- 24 Q Rich?
- 25 A Rich Judge.

VIDEOTAPE DEPOSITION OF PETER W. BARCA (VOLUME II) 2/7/2012 Q And Ms. Seidel? 1 based on whatever might have leaked out, that they 2 A That's Representative Donna Seidel. 2 were going to have something that would be Q Do you know who decided who would call each of 3 extremely partisan and would not be constitutional these members? and -- I remember at some point there was some 5 5 A I don't recall. It seems a little odd just discussion of the Hispanic community in particular, and I think that some republicans had because I don't know why Representative Seidel, 7 7 reached out to some republican -- somebody who is, usually if we decide up calls, she would make an 8 equal number. So I don't recall why she only had 8 you know, involved in the Hispanic community that to call herself, so. was a strong republican. So it might have been 10 ${f Q}$ I think she must have given all of hers to you. 10 related to that, but there was some concern that 11 11 A I'm guessing that's the case. Now I can see why they were going to draw a map that would really 12 12 she's running for senate. But no, I don't recall, disenfranchise the Hispanic community. But I 13 13 maybe she was out of town or something. But, you don't recall exactly what date we learned what, 14 14 know, I don't know if -- normally the staff sort but, you know, as I indicated, right around the 15 15 of recommends people that we can call. And time we passed the budget or right after we passed 16 16 sometimes when we're in a meeting, we'll say, Oh, the budget, I think we passed the budget probably 17 17 I'll take that person and I'll take this person, like four or five days earlier, that there was 18 18 or I'm going to see this person this week, let me some speculation coming out that the republicans 19 19 talk to them, so. In this case, I don't recall might move forward with some map. And at that 20 how these were divvied up. I must not have had 20 point there was, you know, I'm trying to recall 21 21 much input because I never would have taken more the timeline of exactly when these recalls 22 22 than everybody else combined. started, and so we knew that they were very 23 23 nervous about being able to retain the senate, so Q The wages of not attending a meeting, I think. 24 24 All the people to be called here, these are all I know there was speculation they might try to

25

3

- 25 the members of the Assembly Democratic Caucus?
 - 175
- A That's correct. 1
- 2 Q Let's turn to page 2 of Exhibit 1053.
- A Uh-huh.
- Q And let's look at that third bullet point.
- A Uh-huh.
- 6 Q It says, "Our message is the process and the map 7 is unconstitutional, political and partisan. It
- is not in the best interest of residents." Do you
- see that?
- 10 A Yes, I do.
- 11 Q And that was one of the talking points?
- 12
- 13 Q That's one of the talking points that you
- 14 discussed with other members of the Assembly
- 15 Democratic Caucus?
- 16 A Apparently.
- 17 Q Had you seen the map yet as of July 1st, 2011?
- 18 A No, I don't believe so.
- 19 Q How can you know that it's unconstitutional,
- 20 political, partisan, not in the best interests of
 - residents?

21

- 22 A Well, as I indicated earlier, you know, we had
- 23 gotten wind that there may be a map coming out, so
 - this must have been the day that we determined
- 25 that. And there must have been some speculation,

1 event that the senate did turn to democratic.

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2 Q Did you -- as of July 1st, 2011, had you seen any

quick ran this through before the election in the

- specific evidence that the maps that the
- 4 republicans would propose would be
- unconstitutional?
- 6 A I mean, as I indicated, only what we had heard
- 7 through the grapevine, so to speak, that, you
- know, the first recollection I have was this
- q notion of the Hispanics, and I don't remember if
- 10 that was that specific day or when that exactly
- 11 occurred, but that would have been the first
- 12 indication that there would be concerns.
- 13 Q So you're developing your talking points based on
- 14 the grapevine?
- 15 A Based on what we anticipated would be coming
- 16 forward.

- 17 Q So you hadn't seen anything specific to indicate
 - that the maps that would be coming out would be
- 19 unconstitutional?
- 20 A I mean, I had not seen a map myself specifically.
- 21 I was never invited to offices of Michael Best.
- 22 Q And if you hadn't seen a map, there's no way you
- 23 would be able to determine that it's
- 24 unconstitutional?
- 25 A Just speculation.

A Oh, I'm sure at the time I would have, yes. I Q If you hadn't seen the map, you wouldn't be able 2 2 to tell that it's political? mean, I don't recall specifically that particular 3 A Well, you wouldn't know for sure any of these 3 conversation. I mean, as I indicated, my first 4 things, obviously, all you would do is speculate, recollection of hearing about the concerns of it 5 5 but based on what we were hearing, we believed being unconstitutional would have revolved around that that would happen, and we must have thought the Hispanic community, but I don't recall exactly 7 7 at this point that we were getting close to when what date that transpired. 8 8 Q Did you ask him to find out any specifics in the they were going to drop this map. So the information we were getting from people was that sense of giving any kind of a document --10 10 A Of course we were -they were coming out with this map that was going 11 11 Q Wait until I finish. to be extremely partisan and unconstitutional, and 12 would hurt Hispanics and hurt other community of A Oh, I'm sorry, excuse me. 13 interest. 13 Q Did you ask him to find out any specifics in the 14 14 Q And that information was on the grapevine, nothing sense of finding some kind of documentary evidence 15 that you actually saw? 15 that might substantiate that the proposed map 16 16 A Nothing that I saw specifically, no. would be unconstitutional, political, bipartisan, 17 17 Q Who in the grapevine process told you that the map or not in the best interest of residents? 18 18 A Of course. Yeah, we continually were attempting would be unconstitutional or political or partisan 19 19 or not in the best interests of residents? to, you know, gather, you know, copies of any 20 A Well, that would be our staff. We have staff 20 potential bills that were coming forward or, you 21 21 teams that get together, and based on the know, any potential maps that would be coming 22 22 information they have, they advise us what they forward. So, you know, there are many people, 23 23 expect is going to be coming. And so I would particularly in Milwaukee, where it seemed like 24 guess it would have come from our staff resources. 24 there was, you know, a lot more people that were 25 25 We do have attorneys on our staff, and also more actively trying to gain information, and I 179 181 1 speculate, based on what they were hearing, that 1 think that republicans specifically, as I 2 this is the way it would shape up. 2 indicated, reached out to the republicans in the 3 Hispanic community specifically. So, but I think 3 Q So who on your staff told you this? A Oh, I don't remember who specifically. I mean, we there were others as well, although I don't have staff meetings -- we have staff in meetings recall. But that's, like I indicated, that's my 6 6 best recollection. You know, this is seven months that we have all the time, and there could be, 7 could be any number of people. I mean --7 ago, I forget, and there's been a lot of business Q But you don't remember off the top -that's transpired in between, so. 9 A I don't remember specifically any one person. But 9 Q How soon were you able to make these calls that 10 10 typically in any meeting that we would have with were assigned to you in Exhibit 1053? 11 leadership, you would have sort of the leadership 11 A I don't recall. Let's see, this is a Friday, so 12 12 staff that would come to that. So it could be, I'm guessing that probably I would have made these 13 13 you know, people in my office, could be like calls like over the course of the weekend prior to 14 14 Rich Judge or Matt Egerer, could be Chris McKinney coming back the following week. 15 from Representative Seidel's office, could be 15 Q Had you received any specific evidence that the 16 16 George from -- or Tim, Tom from Representative maps that were to be proposed were 17 17 Kelda Helen Roys' office. I mean, could be any unconstitutional, political, partisan, or not in 18 18 number of people that are there for any given the best interests of residents by the time you 19 meeting, and sometimes we invite different staff 19 finished making those calls? 20 20 depending on the topic we were discussing. A I think I've answered that question. I didn't get 21 21 Q Whoever told you this on your staff, did you ask any new information from the time that we left 22 22 them what their source was for the assertion that this meeting and the time I made calls, so I was 23 23 basing it on the information that we had on that the map would be unconstitutional, political, partisan, or not in the best interests of Friday. 25 25 Q Let's look at page 3 of Exhibit 1053. residents?

```
A Uh-huh.
                                                                    hundred years, we would not have a state senator
 2
    \boldsymbol{\mathsf{Q}} The first bullet point on that page says, "We will
                                                              2
                                                                    for each Kenosha, Racine and Beloit, where they
 3
       be meeting as a caucus to talk strategy - we will
                                                              3
                                                                    were dividing that community in half or in, you
                                                              4
                                                                    know, Marshfield where I believe they were
       need to keep our caucus strategy confidential."
 5
                                                              5
       Do you see that?
                                                                    dividing the community in half.
    A Yes, I do.
                                                                         So, you know, the other part of the strategy
 7
                                                              7
    Q Why did you need to keep the caucus strategy
                                                                     is whose district or somebody, you know, in that
 8
                                                              8
                                                                     immediate vicinity would have a district that's --
    A Well, in terms of strategy, we what mean by
                                                                    whose community of interest would be separated,
10
                                                             10
       strategy normally would be if you were going to be
                                                                    and of course, you know, Hispanic community,
11
                                                             11
       offer memorandums, for instance. You know,
                                                                    Representative Zamarripa, Representative Zepnick,
12
                                                             12
       specifically, you know, usually you wait until
                                                                    who also represents part of the Hispanic area, as
                                                             13
13
       you're ready to disclose that. So for instance,
                                                                    well as some of the African-American members that
14
                                                             14
       let's say if we were -- if we had made a decision
                                                                    were concerned about how it would affect minority
15
       at that point to offer a map or not offer a map,
                                                             15
                                                                    representation. So there was a lot of discussion
16
                                                             16
       we might not reveal the fact that we were going to
                                                                    of that, that's another part of the strategy, is
17
                                                             17
       offer a map, or if we had to amend it, let's say,
                                                                    who will talk and sort of what our message will
18
                                                             18
       to try and change the process in some regard so
                                                                    be.
                                                             19
19
       that, for instance, to try and fight this issue
                                                                 Q What were the other options that you discussed in
20
       that they wouldn't use a ward that was previously
                                                             20
                                                                     the caucus strategy meetings?
21
                                                             21
       devised by the county board or city council,
                                                                 A One other option was whether or not we could
22
                                                             22
       things of that sort.
                                                                    analyze the democracy campaign, I forget the name
23
                                                             23
    Q How many caucus strategy meetings did you have
                                                                    of it, but, you know, the coalition of what we
24
       with respect to redistricting?
                                                             24
                                                                    describe as Good Government Groups, whether or not
25
                                                             25
   A I don't recall. I mean, plus I think it depends
                                                                    we would have enough information on that map to
                           183
                                                                                        185
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                                                              1
       on your definition of strategy. I mean, I would
                                                                    offer that as an alternative, and we didn't feel
 2
       speculate, though, that there might have been a
                                                              2
                                                                    like we would. And I think there were other ideas
 3
       couple meetings where we, you know, specifically
                                                                     that people had as well, but I don't recall
       talked strategy in terms of what amendments we
                                                                    specifically. Those are the things that stand out
       would offer, things of that sort.
 6
                                                              6
    Q And what was the strategy?
                                                                 Q Did Mr. Kessler participate in any of those caucus
 7
    A Well, in the final analysis, we decided that we
                                                              7
                                                                     strategy meetings?
       could not come up with a map in the time period
                                                                 A I believe so. I believe he was present. I
 9
                                                              q
                                                                    couldn't tell you offhand, but I would think he
       that we had here that we could have enough
10
                                                             10
       confidence that ours would in fact be
                                                                    would have.
11
       constitutional, so we decided not to try to offer
                                                             11
                                                                 Q Did he suggest that he could draw a map?
12
                                                             12
       a map ourselves.
                                                                 A I don't recall if he specifically mentioned in
13
                                                             13
                                                                     caucus that he would like to or could draw a map.
    Q That was the extent of your strategy?
14
                                                             14
    A You know, there was also discussion of other
                                                                    I don't recall specifically, because, you know,
15
       options, you know, so I'm sure that we discussed
                                                             15
                                                                    obviously I talked to him individually as well as
16
       other possible courses of action that we would
                                                             16
                                                                     in caucus, and it's hard to remember seven months
17
                                                             17
       take, but I think that we -- you know, the other
                                                                    ago who said what during the meeting.
18
                                                             18
       part of the strategy would be of course, when you
                                                                 Q Did anyone in any of those caucus strategy
19
                                                             19
                                                                     meetings ask that the caucus would develop a map?
       get to the floor, you strategize in terms of who's
20
                                                             20
       going to speak on this topic, who actually
                                                                 A No, I don't recall anybody specifically saying we
21
                                                             21
       understands it well enough to be able to give a
                                                                     should offer a map, that that should be part of
22
                                                             22
       coherent argument. People whose districts were
                                                                    our strategy, because I think everybody
23
                                                             23
       most adversely affected, for instance, in the
                                                                    understood, you know, from January, and in every
       Kenosha-Racine area. I think I had mentioned last
                                                             24
                                                                     subsequent attempt we made to try to get
25
       time that, for the first time in I think about a
                                                             25
                                                                    resources, that we really would not have
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1 sufficient resources and access to attorneys and 1 what amendment you might offer to not be made 2 2 consultants. So I don't specifically recall public, so if it's the press, it would be the same 3 anybody saying, Well, look, I think we could 3 thing. produce a map that we could feel confident would 4 But I think, now that I think about it -- let 5 5 meet the constitutional test. me back up here -- I think the concern here was 6 Q The next bullet point says Please make sure there 6 that -- I'm searching, you know, or I'm trying to 7 7 is no discussion of what democrats might do with recall. This might have been referenced to the fact that we didn't have a map at that point. So 8 8 anyone, especially the press. Do you see that? A Uh-huh. we didn't really have anything to respond to, is 10 Q Now, why was it important not have any discussion 10 what I would guess, that we didn't -- we hadn't 11 11 of what the democrats might do with anyone? seen their map, we didn't know exactly what they 12 12 A Well, again, typically when you're going to the were going to propose, so we didn't want somebody 13 13 floor, and you're preparing to go to the floor, to, you know, to say that, you know, this 14 14 you typically want to sort of keep your amendment disenfranchised the Hispanic community at that 15 strategy close to your vest in terms of what you 15 point, even though we speculated based on what we 16 16 might offer, what you might not offer. were hearing that it very well, that it in all 17 17 **Q** Is that a transparent process? probability would, but, you know, obviously since 18 18 A It's transparent because, in the sense that your we didn't have the map, we wanted people to wait. amendment strategy of what amendment should have 19 19 Q Well, the bullet point speaks in terms of what the 20 been offered, at some point did offer them, but 20 democrats might do, right? 21 21 we, at that point we just -- well, of course in A Uh-huh. 22 22 July, I don't think we had developed our strategy, Q Why is it especially important that the press not 23 23 so, but the idea would be that as we were thinking know what the democrats might do? 24 through what we might do, that, you know, you ask 24 A Well, as I'm indicating, you know, my recollection 25 25 people to keep to themselves for the time being of that, and I see that it's in that same bullet, 187 189 1 1 until we're ready to reveal it. but my recollection of that was that the idea was 2 2 Q Were the members of the public invited to your that we didn't want people to try to speculate to 3 3 Assembly Democratic Caucus meetings? the press before we knew what the map might look A Well, typically for the Assembly Democratic like. So I think that's poorly worded. Caucus, I mean, usually you have a short period Q Let's skip the next bullet point and go to the 6 6 that's open to the public and then a period that's following. It says, "Remember, we will not be 7 not open to the public, so depends on which period 7 passing a map - everything we do is about that you're involved in, so. positioning both from a message and a legal 9 Q Is it typical to have caucus meetings that are not 9 perspective." Do you see that? 10 10 open to the public? A Yes, I do. 11 A Virtually all the times when the caucuses meet, 11 Q So apparently the decision had been made by 12 12 both the democratic and the republican caucuses, July 1st, 2011, that the Assembly Democratic 13 13 they virtually always have closed caucuses for Caucus would not be offering a map? 14 14 A Uh-huh. part of that period, in the democratic and 15 republican caucus. 15 Q Is that right? 16 Q Do you know if it violates the open meetings law 16 A I would guess that we pretty much had decided on 17 17 to have closed caucus meetings? that by that point. 18 18 A I know that if -- you are allowed to have a closed Q So everything is about positioning both from a 19 caucus meeting and that it does not violate the 19 message and legal perspective. What do you mean 20 20 law, if you're discussing partisan strategy. by that? 21 21 Q Why was it especially important not to talk to the A Well, just meaning that we did not believe we 22 22 press? could draft a map, so we couldn't say, you know, 23 23 A I don't know that it was especially important not at some point here's your map, here's our map, 24 talk to the press specifically, but it's just 24 because we didn't feel we could actually develop a 25 25 especially important to keep your discussion of map that would meet the, you know, the full 190

constitutional test that was needed. So that Q At the time that you were voting on the map, how 2 2 did you know that the map diluted the Hispanic would be generally what I would be indicating. 3 Q Does this suggest that the democrats had no 3 voting strength? 4 intention of influencing the substance of the map? A Well, there was a hearing, of course, and at the 5 5 A Of influencing the substance of their map, you hearing we heard from many people, and I also, I 6 mean, or what? had many people calling my office from the 7 Q Yes. 7 Hispanic community and very upset about that, and, 8 A Well, I think we hoped to influence it because we 8 you know, we, based on the legal precedences that had hoped that if they came up with something that were given to us and based upon the people that 10 10 would be, what we would consider to be know those neighborhoods extremely well and have 11 11 unconstitutional or dividing community of been working on a county level to make sure that 12 12 interests, that we would have some success in the county and the city maps were constitutional, 13 13 convincing them not to pass that. it was our firm conviction that they were not 14 14 Q But that would be just from a positioning constitutional with the way that they devised the 15 15 perspective? Hispanic population maps. 16 A No, that would be from an actual perspective. I 16 Q You mentioned that it's easy to tell if a map is 17 17 mean, we all voted, in the final analysis, as you unconstitutional given the legal standards. What 18 18 know, we voted -- the democrats voted against it are the legal standards? 19 19 A Well, as I indicated, you're supposed to -because we believe that it did divide community of 20 interests in ways that are unconstitutional and 20 with -- you're supposed to not -- supposed to have 21 21 improper, and that's attempting to influence, you maximize minority representation, for instance. know, a decision. We didn't think it was a good 22 22 You're supposed to not disenfranchise large 23 map. We didn't think it was a fair map. We 23 numbers of people. In this map, I understand, 24 24 didn't think it was a constitutional map. over 300,000 people were disenfranchised. You're 25 Q How did you know that it was an unconstitutional supposed to keep community of interest together. 193 1 1 map? You know, those are some of the basic principles 2 A Well --2 that I'm aware of. But again, I'm not an expert 3 3 Q When you say you didn't have any resources to on it. 4 analyze maps, how did you learn that it was Q How do you tell if a minority community's voting unconstitutional? strength has been diluted? 6 A Well, after the map came out and we looked at it, 6 A Well, my best understanding of that would be that, 7 and we could see that, for instance, in the 7 in the case of the Hispanic population, because of 8 Hispanic community, that they had diluted the the actual number of Hispanics who historically 9 Hispanic influence, we know that, you know, courts 9 come out to vote in a given election, you, you 10 10 have generally said that you can't do that. So know, you want to make sure that you're not -- for 11 sometimes it's easier to know what is not 11 instance, if you could have a Hispanic actual 12 12 constitutional than to know how to devise it performing majority, that you enable that to 13 13 exactly yourself to make it constitutional. It ensure that you have a Hispanic representative 14 14 takes resources to do that. But we do know that, given the fact that you have enough Hispanics to 15 you know, amongst African-American populations, we 15 be able to meet that test. 16 16 Q How do you tell if you've met that standard? know that there have been court decisions that 17 17 you're not supposed to pack, you know, 90 percent A Well, I don't know all the details of 18 18 African-Americans in one district because demographically how they analyze that, but, you 19 otherwise you might be able to have an additional 19 know, the people who we've heard from from the 20 20 African-American district. So I mean, those basic Hispanic community that spend a lot of time 21 21 principles are pretty widely known. Core looking at this, they, you know, through the 22 22 precedences are, you know, available to people. census tract information, they're able to tell 23 23 So it's easy to know people are doing things that where people of Hispanic origin live and they're have not met the tests that the courts have ruled 24 able to make conclusions. That's very rough,

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because, again, I'm not an expert in this by any

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on in the past.

stretch of the imagination. having similar conversations with his members." 2 ${f Q}$ Did anyone give you any data in support of any 2 Do you see that? 3 claim that the map was unconstitutional? A Yes, I do. A My sense of it is that, as I recall from the 4 Q Is it your understanding that Senator Miller was 5 hearing, that they did have data present that was in fact at that time having similar conversations presented to the committee. with members of the Senate Democratic Caucus? 7 A Yes. I believe so. 7 Q Do you remember what it was? A I mean, I don't recall the details, no. I mean, I Q And would that be with the -- based on the same assume it has to do with ward by ward, you know, type of information that you had available to you? 10 10 the proportion of Hispanic people that live there. A Basically, I believe that's true. 11 11 Q Let's go to the next bullet point. "We need Now, I think I indicated Senator Miller and I 12 12 to" -- and this is, again, July 1st, 2011. "We had, you know, talked periodically during this need to stick to the bigger picture message - the 13 13 process, and, you know, the thing that 14 14 GOP map is yet another abuse of power, their map Senator Miller and I both agreed was that our goal 15 15 is unconstitutional, divisive, and a blatant overall, or our hope at least, was these other 16 attempt to reduce accountability and secure 16 points that are here, that we should wait until 17 17 the locals are done with their maps because it political advantage for republicans." Do you see 18 18 that? would cost local units of government far more 19 19 A Uh-huh. money if they had to take other maps, that we 20 Q You still hadn't seen a map by that point, right? 20 should probably ensure that we call and have as 21 21 A No. My sense of that, though, is that it was many hearings as possible, the public could 22 22 around that time period that we had picked up the interact with this process and make sure that, you 23 sense that they would be introducing a map very 23 know, we would be able to get out information as 24 soon and that they would pass it with very little 24 quickly as we could. 25 25 Q All right. I'm going to hand you now what's been input and as quickly as they possibly could before 195 197 1 1 marked Exhibit 1054. the recall elections could take place so that they 2 2 A Thank you. could ensure that if they lost the majority, they 3 3 could still have had this map, which benefited Q Please take a look at that and tell me if you've 4 their party. seen that before. Q So your conclusion that it's unconstitutional here (Witness examines document) 6 6 is based on what you heard on the grapevine? Q Have you seen that before? 7 A I think I've answered that already, and my answer A I don't recall seeing this e-mail before, but I'm wouldn't change. aware of the contents of it. 9 Q Same thing for it being divisive? 9 Q Okay. The first e-mail on this exhibit is from 10 10 A Yes. Adrienne Ramirez. It appears that she's in the 11 Q Same thing with respect to it being a blatant 11 office of Representative Tony Staskunas; is that 12 12 attempt to reduce accountability? right? 13 13 A Again, yeah, that would refer to the fact that we A That's correct. 14 14 knew that recall elections were happening in a Q Do you know what her position is in 15 short period of time and that -- that part seemed 15 Mr. Staskunas's office? 16 pretty clear that they were going to try and pass 16 A I don't know her title per se, but she's the head 17 17 this prior to those recall elections, which would of his office, so to speak. 18 18 ensure that it would allow very little time for Q Her e-mail says that -- and her e-mail is 19 19 addressed to Matt Egerer. She says We contacted the public to interact or to -- for people to participate in this process. I mean, obviously at 20 20 LRB with drafting requests for two amendments to 21 21 this point there was also rumors going around that Senate Bill 148. Do you see that? 22 22 A Yes, I do. republicans had seen this map and that it was 23 23 available to them but not available to the public. Q Do you know what two amendments she would be Q The last bullet point in that section is, "We are referring to? 25 25 A I don't know the specific details of them, but I working with the senate, and Senator Miller is

1 know that Representative Staskunas had looked at Q Did he ever provide you with an analysis of that 2 2 whether or not he could redraw his specific 3 district. And so he had talked to somebody I 3 A Roughly speaking. I mean, he would be one of the people, like when you had asked me earlier about, believe in LRB, and they were analyzing whether or 4 5 5 not they felt they could bring forward a credible with the testimony from the Hispanics and when we 6 amendment, and whether or not he might be able to had heard from Hispanics, that what the 7 7 get some support by the republicans to change his republicans had done was unconstitutional, he 8 district specifically or, you know, the area 8 would be somebody that, you know, I would around his district. speculate, although I'd have to say I don't 10 10 Q Did Mr. Staskunas ever talk with you about remember specifically, but, you know, that would 11 11 modifying his district? have said this is a problem and that they could 12 12 A Yes, he did. I mean, he indicated to me that he have done better or, you know, looked at the 13 13 was looking into that possibility. disenfranchisement of the population. But, I 14 14 mean, I don't remember specifically every one of Q What did he want to change about his district, do 15 15 you know? those issues. 16 16 Q Let's turn back for a moment to Exhibit 1053. A Well, my understanding is that, and I don't know 17 17 that I know all the details, but his district 18 18 Q This is an e-mail from Rich Judge to you? historically had centered around West Allis, so 19 the -- and I don't know how many people 19 20 specifically live in West Allis, but that 20 Q And the e-mail address to which it was sent goes 21 21 West Allis generally was held in one legislative pbarca7@vahoo.com? 22 22 A Yes. district. And so I think his goal was to try and 23 keep West Allis within his district, sort of that 23 Q Do you see that? 24 community of interest would be sort of kept 24 A Uh-huh. 25 25 Q That's your personal e-mail account? intact, per se. 199 201 Q Whose district was it going to, do you know? 1 1 A Yes, it is. 2 A I don't know specifically. My sense of it is that 2 Q Do you have any other personal e-mail accounts? 3 they actually split West Allis in two, three, 3 A Oh, I have quite a few. maybe four parts, so that, you know, they no Q And with which service providers? longer would have one representative that would A With like Road Runner, for instance. 6 6 Q Hotmail? primarily be looking out for the interests of 7 West Allis. A No. Q Mr. Egerer's response to Ms. Ramirez appears at Q Gmail? q the top. It says, "The computer is in A Yes. 10 10 Representative Kessler's office. He has been the Q Do you have multiple e-mail accounts with Yahoo 11 one from our caucus using it." 11 and/or Gmail? 12 12 A Uh-huh. A With Gmail, yes. I don't know about Yahoo. My 13 13 Q Do you see that? staff has, you know, at times set something up. 14 14 A Yes, I do. Q When you received the subpoena that required the 15 Q What had he been doing with it, do you know? 15 production of documents, did you go back and check 16 A I don't know specifically. I mean, he had been 16 your Yahoo, Road Runner, and Gmail accounts for 17 17 looking at sort of the -- I mean, at this point, responsive information? 18 18 you've got July 15th, so it was after the public A You would have to ask my staff. I didn't 19 hearings. So I assume what he might be referring 19 specifically do it, but I doubt it, because this 20 20 to here is he probably took this map that they account typically is the one that when I've had 21 21 made publicly available on July 8th, and I'm problems with our server, our legislative server, 22 22 guessing he had dissected it to analyze what the speed in which I receive things, so sometimes 23 23 exactly the republicans had done as best he could they've also copied it to the Yahoo account, which given that he didn't have any outside legal 24 is much quicker at getting me information. So

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that's the only purpose why they would have used

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assistance or technical assistance.

1 that compared to any other account. we're looking at the right things here. 2 Q On Exhibit 1053, it was sent directly to 2 3 pbarca7@yahoo.com. It was not a CC. Do you see Q Do you believe this is an accurate copy of the Assembly Substitute Amendment 1 to 2011 Senate 5 5 A It doesn't appear that there is. I'm not sure 6 A I would think so. It looks like it's in proper that there would have been. That's the way it 7 7 appears here. Typically, though, you know, things format, so I would believe this was produced by 8 are copied to both, if there's a speed issue. 8 our Legislative Reference Bureau, who is assigned Q And under what circumstances do you have people for doing these things. 10 10 Q All right. Keep that in front of you for a send material directly to a personal account? 11 11 A Well, as I've indicated from my office, it would moment, if you would. And I'll hand you what's 12 12 be if there is an issue of timing, would be the been marked Exhibit 1056. 13 13 primary issue. A Okay. 14 Q All right. Mr. Barca, I'm going to hand you now 14 Q Take a moment and review that, and let me know if 15 15 what's been marked Exhibit 1055. Please take a you've seen that before. 16 16 look at that and tell me if you've seen that (Witness examines document) 17 17 before. And I'll represent that this is a copy A Okay, this is Senate Bill 149 and gives the 18 18 legislative history for that bill. Then it has a taken from the material that you've produced to 19 19 substitute amendment. It looks similar to the one 20 (Witness examines document) 20 for 148. So, looks accurate. 21 21 $\boldsymbol{\mathsf{Q}}$ Good. All right. Two points then. To the best A Okay. I'm sorry, what is the question again? 22 22 Q Yes. Have you seen this before? of your knowledge, the first two pages of 23 23 Exhibit 1056, that would be an accurate recounting A I mean, I've seen many of these before. This is a 24 24 history of what happened with Senate Bill 148. of the legislative history for Senate Bill 149? 25 25 A I believe so, yes. And then it was a copy of the substitute 203 205 1 amendment, which we discussed the last time we 1 Q Do you know if the Assembly Substitute Amendment 1 2 met. And beyond that there's an amendment from 2 to 2011 Senate Bill 149, which appears on the 3 3 Representative Krusick that we had not talked following three pages, is substantively the same about before. as Assembly Substitute Amendment 1 to 2011 Senate 5 ${f Q}$ Okay. On the first two pages, what would we --Bill 148? 6 what would we term that? Is that legislative 6 A Certainly appears to be. Appears to be identical. 7 history? Is there another term that we would use 7 Q Based on your recollection of the events to describe that? surrounding the passage of Senate Bills 148 and 9 A There could be. I mean, I think commonly we refer 9 149, do you recall if there were any differences 10 10 to it as the legislative history, that, you know, between the Assembly Substitute Amendment 1 as it 11 Senate Bill 148 was introduced on July 11th and, 11 relates to Senate Bill 148 as opposed to 149? 12 12 you know, it was read the first time. There was a A Not that I recall. 13 13 Q To the best of your understanding, was it your senate amendment offered, two days later there was 14 14 a public hearing. The next day there was an intent to offer exactly the same substitute 15 amendment offered by Senator Zipperer, and it just 15 amendment to Senate Bill 148 as 149? 16 goes right down the line right until the last day 16 A Well, I would imagine that Representative Hulsey 17 17 in which it was published, it was approved by the is the one that offered the amendment, since he's 18 18 governor, and then published on August 10th. the lead author, and I would assume that that was 19 $\boldsymbol{\mathsf{Q}}\xspace$ Do you believe that that's an accurate recital of 19 his intent. 20 20 the legislative history for Senate Bill 148? Q You were a co-sponsor of both? 21 21 A I mean, I would be surprised if it wasn't. That's A Yes, T was. 22 22 typically the report that follows, so I would MR. KELLY: All right. If we could 23 23 almost certainly think that it is. go off the record for just a couple minutes. Q Let's look at then the next three pages, and 24 (Recess) 25 25 basically what I, I just want to make sure that

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By Mr. Kelly:
                                                                   STATE OF WISCONSIN )
 2
    \boldsymbol{\mathsf{Q}} Mr. Barca, do you recall the last time the
                                                                  COUNTY OF DANE
                                                                                        )
 3
       Wisconsin legislature passed and adopted a
 4
       redistricting map?
                                                                3
                                                                             I. SARAH FINLEY PELLETTER, a Registered
 5
    A You mean prior to the one that we're discussing
                                                                   Professional Reporter and Notary Public duly
 6
       today?
                                                                   commissioned and qualified in and for the State of
 7
    Q Correct.
                                                                   Wisconsin, do hereby certify that pursuant to
 8
    A Well, I assume it was in 2001, although I don't
                                                                    stipulation, there came before me on the 7th day of
       know specifically.
                                                                8
                                                                   February 2012, at 1:20 in the afternoon, at the
10
    Q Your understanding is the legislature adopted a
                                                                q
                                                                   offices of Godfrey & Kahn, S.C., Attorneys at Law,
11
       bill, a redistricting bill in 2001?
                                                               10
                                                                   One East Main Street, in the City of Madison, County
12
    A Well, I don't recall specifically. I mean,
                                                               11
                                                                   of Dane, and State of Wisconsin, the following named
13
       typically what happens is that, you know, bills
                                                               12
                                                                   person, to wit: PETER W. BARCA who was duly sworn to
                                                               13
14
                                                                   testify to the truth and nothing but the truth of his
       come up, and I can't remember if both houses were
                                                               14
                                                                   knowledge touching and concerning the matters in
15
       of the same party. And then, you know, when I was
                                                               15
                                                                   controversy in this cause; that he was thereupon
16
       here in the Nineties, you know, both houses were
                                                               16
                                                                   carefully examined upon his oath and his examination
17
       democratic but the governor was republican, so I
                                                               17
                                                                   reduced to typewriting with computer-aided
18
       think we passed a bill and then the governor
                                                               18
                                                                    transcription; that the deposition is a true record
19
       vetoed it, but I don't recall specifically. So in
                                                               19
                                                                   of the testimony given by the witness; and that
20
       2001, I was in the legislature, so I don't recall
                                                               20
                                                                   reading and signing was not waived.
21
       what exactly happened, if -- I don't remember if
                                                               21
                                                                              I further certify that I am neither
22
       one house was democrat and the other one was
                                                               22
                                                                   attorney or counsel for, nor related to or employed
23
       republican. I just don't recall.
                                                               23
                                                                   by any of the parties to the action in which this
24
    Q Do you recall if there was a legislatively adopted
                                                               24
                                                                   deposition is taken and further that I am not a
25
       redistricting map in the Eighties?
                                                               25
                                                                   relative or employee of any attorney or counsel
                           207
                                                                                           209
                                                                    employed by the parties hereto or financially
 1
    A In the Eighties? I don't recall offhand.
                                                                    interested in the action.
                                                                               In witness whereof I have hereunto set my
 2
                     MR. KELLY: Okay. Nothing further.
                                                                   hand and affixed my notarial seal this 13 \, \mathrm{th} day of
 3
    A That even precedes me.
                                                                5
                                                                    February 2012.
                                                                6
                     MR. KELLY: Hang on a second.
 5
            We've got to hear from Jackie. Jackie may
                                                                                         Notary Public, State of Wisconsin
                                                                8
                                                                                         Registered Professional Reporter
 6
            have or may not have -- Jackie?
                                                                9
 7
                     MS. BOYNTON: No, I'm here, and no,
                                                                    My commission expires
 8
                                                               10
                                                                   July 15, 2012
            I have no questions.
 9
                     MR. KELLY: Very good.
                                              Then we're
                                                               11
10
            all done.
                                                               12
11
                (Adjourning at 2:49 p.m.)
                                                               13
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